

# Nadine Levratto

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## Personal information

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## Current functions

- 2020 - **Head of EconomiX**, CNRS Lab., University Paris Nanterre
- 2020 - **Co-director of the « Ville, Industrie et Transition Écologique » Chair**, Partnership with the Research Institute of Caisse des Dépôts
- 2017 - **CNRS research director**, EconomiX, CNRS Lab., University Paris Nanterre
- 2017 - **Lecturer**, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne
- 2006 - **Lecturer**, University Paris Nanterre

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## Professional experience

- 2020 - **Lecturer**, SciencesPo Paris (2023), SciencesPo Rennes (since 2021), Institut des Sciences Sociales du Travail of University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne and University of Aix Marseille
- 2006 - **Lecturer**, University Paris Nanterre
- 2021 - **CNRS Research Director 1st class**, EconomiX, CNRS Lab., University Paris Nanterre
- 2016 - 2021 **CNRS Research Director 2nd class**, EconomiX, CNRS Lab., University Paris Nanterre
- 2012 - 2017 **Associate Researcher**, Centre d'Etudes de l'Emploi et du Travail (CEET), Team associated with the CNAM in Paris
- 2007 - 2016 **CNRS Associate researcher 1st class**, EconomiX, CNRS Lab., University Paris Nanterre
- 2003 - 2007 **CNRS Associate researcher 1st class**, IDHE, UMR, CNRS Lab., École Normale Supérieure de Cachan
- 1997 - 2003 **CNRS Associate researcher 1st class**, SPE, UMR, CNRS Lab. - University of Corsica
- 1992 - 1997 **CNRS Associate researcher 2nd class**, LATAPSES, UMR, CNRS Lab. - University of Nice Sophia Antipolis
- 1991 - 1992 **ATER**, University of Corsica

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## Education and qualifications

- 1995 **Accreditation to supervise research (HDR)**, University of Nice Sophia-Antipolis, Title: The place and role of credit in the economic system
- 1992 **PhD in Economics**, University of Nice Sophia-Antipolis, Title: Credit Rationing: an empirical study on French companies (1980-1990), University of Nice Sophia-Antipolis, with distinction (mention Très Bien), Commendation from the jury, University Thesis Award

## Areas of expertise

- Firm Economics: growth, failure, SMEs
- Industrial dynamics: industrial demography, heterogeneity of the business fabric, company location, innovation, etc.
- Geographical economics: spatial inequalities, metropolises, localised public policies

## Research activity

- 72 articles published in national and international peer-reviewed journals, including 67 referenced in the CNU list for section 05
- 6 books, as an author
- 13 books or special issues of academic journals, as an editor
- 40 chapters in collective works
- 42 working papers (18) and other publications (24)
- 18 reports and studies for public and private institutions, as director of research
- Around one hundred papers presented at symposia and conferences (38)

## Educational activities

### Scientific supervision

#### Doctoral supervision

- 3 PhD supervision in progress:
  - Poornima Puri: Impacts of vocation skilling programmes on labour market outcomes and energy transition, Ecole doctorale EOS, University Paris Nanterre, CIFRE thesis funded by Schneider Electric, EconomiX, January 2023
  - Ayushi Modi: The conditions for the ecological transition of SMEs, Ecole doctorale EOS University Paris Nanterre, CIFRE thesis funded by Suricats Consulting, EconomiX, October 2022
  - Fikadu Goshu: Churning, productivity and export performance of manufacturing industry in Ethiopia, joint supervision Ecole doctorale EOS, University Paris Nanterre et University of Jema (Ethiopia), November 2023
- Supervision of 13 PhD defended: at the University Paris Nanterre (Abdoulaye Kane, 2023; Thibault Mirabel and Bertrand Savoye, 2022; Aurélien Quignon and Julien Salin, 2020; Lara Abdel Fattah, 2016 ; Nader Abbas, 2011), Sorbonne Paris Nord University (Matthieu Chtioui, 2021), Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne University (Aziza Garsaa, 2015), ENS Cachan (Xavier Bitemo, 2009 and Maarouf Ramadan, 2008) and University of Corsica (Christine Bartoli, 2002 and Marie- Jeanne Palmieri, 2001)
- Member of individual monitoring committees: Jean-François Noguet (University Paris Nanterre), Louis Vanhoove (University of Lille), Yacine Allam (University of Dijon)

#### Participation in committees

- Supervisor of 3 HDR (accreditation to supervise research) committees: Guillemette de Larquier, University Paris Nanterre, 2017; Nicolae Stef, University Paris Nanterre, 2022, Mathilde Aubry (in progress)
- Member of 6 accreditation to supervise research committees: Julie Valentin, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne, 2015; Marc-Hubert Depret, University of Poitier, rapporteur, 2021; Carole Brunet, University Paris 8, 2022; Anne Musson, University of Angers, rapporteur, 2022; Elisabeth Tovar (jury chair), University Paris Nanterre, 2023; Eliane El Badaoui (jury

- president), University Paris Nanterre, 2024
- Examiner in thesis defence committees: Alexis Guyot, 2007, University Lyon 3 ; Thi Hong Van Pham, 2009, University Laval (Québec) ; Mohamed Adaskou, 2010, University Paris Est Créteil ; Fredj Fhima, 2010, University Paris Est Créteil ; Nejla Yacoub, 2012, University of Littoral and Opal Coast ; Ugo Lopez Rizzo, 2014, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne ; Guillem Achermann, 2017, University of Littoral and Opal Coast ; Ayahi Souhir, 2018, University Paris 13 ; Mounir Amdaoud, 2018, University Paris 13 ; Fatten Gazzah, 2018, University of Caen ; Brook Taye, 2019, *École Polytechnique Paris* ; François Le Calvez, 2019, University Paris 3 Sorbonne nouvelle ; Stéphane Esquerré, 2019, University of Strasbourg ; Anaïs Voy- Gillis, 2020, University Paris 8 ; Samuel Monteiro, 2020, University of Clermont Auvergne ; Dorine Cornet, 2020, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne ; Ibrhima Dosso, 2020, University of Clermont Auvergne; Ludovico Cocco, Ca' Foscari University, Venice (Italy) and University of Strasbourg, 2021; Thi Le Bao, 2021, University of Strasbourg; Majida JRAD, University of Lorraine, 2022; Hoang Niep NGUYEN, 2023, University of Rennes
  - Member of thesis committees: Federico Pontoni, 2014, University Paris Nanterre ; Benjamin David, 2015, University of Paris Nanterre ; Rustam Romaniuc, 2016, University of Piemonte Oriental ; Benjamin Egron et Kymblye Christophe, 2019, University Paris Nanterre ; Danouchka Zemis, 2020, University of Lille ; Nassay Ibrahima, 2021, University of Rennes 1; Nathaly Cruz, 2021, University Paris Nanterre; Bastien Lextraite, 2022, University Paris Nanterre; Rémy Chanrion, 2023, University of Lyon 2; Riyadh Mansieri, 2023, University Paris Cité
  - Entrance exams for ESC Masters (Ecricome schools) between 2009 and 2015

## Teaching

### University of Paris Nanterre

- 2020 - *Corporate finance and ecological transition*, 10 hours, Lecture Course, Second year Master's degree « Banking, Money, Markets »
- 2015 - *Transaction costs and organisations*, 12 hours, Lecture Course, Second year Master's degree « Institutions, Economy and Society » jointly with EHESS
- 2008 - 2020 *Bank-company relations*, 20 hours, Lecture Course, Second year Master's degree « Banking, Money, Markets »
- 2008 - 2020 *Financing business growth*, 20 hours, Research Seminar, Second year Master's degree « Banking, Money, Markets »

### Other higher education establishments

- 2023 - Analysis of industrial structures, 2 x 4 hours, Lecture Course, executive training, Sciences Po Paris
- 2022 - Industrial policy, 6 hours, Lecture Course, preparation for ENA/INSP, SciencesPo Rennes
- 2017 - Financing innovation, 20 hours, Lecture Course, Second year Master's degree « Evaluation and Project Management », University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne
- 2004 - 2006 SME financing, 20 hours, Lecture Course, "Economic and Social Administration" 1st year Bachelor's degree, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne
- 1998 - 2002 Financing innovation, 30 hours, Diploma of Higher Specialized Studies in Ecological Engineering, University of Corsica
- 1995 - 2000 Investment and long-term financing of companies, 20 hours, Diploma of Higher Specialized Studies in Financial Engineering, University of Nice Sophia Antipolis
- 1985 – 1995 Various lectures at the University of Nice Sophia Antipolis and lectures at the University of Corsica.

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## Research dissemination

### Scientific journals and associations

- 2011 - Member of the Editorial Board of the *Revue d'Économie Industrielle*
- 2005 - 2023 Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Revue Internationale PME*
- 2012 - 2019 Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Revue Innovations*
- 1995 - Reviewer for various academic journals in French and English: Journal of Business Venturing, Small Business Economics, Industrial and Corporate Change, Journal of Small Business Management, Journal of institutional Economics, European Journal of Law and Economics, Economics Letters, *Revue Économique*, *Revue d'Économie Politique*, *Économie et Statistique*, *Revue d'Économie Régionale et Urbaine*, *Revue d'Économie Industrielle*, *Revue Française d'Économie*, *Revue internationale PME*, *Économie-Géographie-Sociétés*, *Management et Avenir*, *Revue de la Régulation*, *Économie et institutions*, *Finances*, *Politique et Management Public*, *Région et Développement*, *Innovations*, *Socioéconomie du travail*

### Recruitment and appraisal committees

- 2017 - Member of the Disciplinary Advisory Committee (*Comité Consultatif de Discipline - CCD*), Professor and assimilated college, University Paris Nanterre, Department: Economics, Management, Mathematics and Computer Science
- 2016 - Member of university lecturer selection committees (University of Compiègne 2017; Lille Télécom 2017; University of Nice 2023, 2018, University of Toulon 2017, University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne 2018, 2022; University Paris Nanterre, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2024; University of Grenoble, 2023, 2024; University of Guyane, 2022)
- 2015 - 2016 Member of the Disciplinary Advisory Committee (*Comité Consultatif de Discipline - CCD*), senior lecturer and equivalent college, University Paris Nanterre, Department: Economics, Management, Mathematics and Computer Science
- 2013 – 2020 Member of the evaluation committee of Labex Entreprendre, University of Montpellier
- 2012 – 2020 Expert evaluator of scientific projects for the French National Research Agency (ANR), various MSHs (*Maison des Sciences Humaines*), Regional funding, etc.
- 2011 - Member of the Recruitment Committee for Senior Lecturers (Universities of Caen, Dijon, Guyane, Nice, Paris Est Créteil, Guyane, Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne, Paris Sorbonne Paris Nord, Rennes 2, etc.)

### Participation in scientific associations

- 2024 - Member of the Board of Directors of the *Association Française de Science Économique* (AFSE)
- 2023 - Member of the Board of Directors of the *Association de Science Régionale de Langue Française* (ASRDLF)
- 2015 - 2021 Member of the Board of Directors of the *Association Internationale de Recherche en PME* (AIREPME)
- 2011 - 2017 Board member of the *Réseau de Recherche sur l'Innovation* (RRI), Vice-Chairman in charge of strategy
- 2008 - 2019 Elected member of the Laboratoire EconomiX's Council

## Participation in the organisation of scientific events

- 2019 Co-organiser with Anne Epaulard, University Paris Dauphine-PSL and Giovanni Ramello, University of Piemonte Oriental (Turin, Italy) of the 4th Law & Economic Policy International Workshop, EconomiX - University Paris Nanterre, 12-13 December
- 2019 Co-organiser with Marcus Dejardin of the session “Entrepreneurship and local development: symbiosis and/or dissonance”, European Regional Science Association Congress, Lyon, 27-30 August
- 2018 Co-organiser with Marcus Dejardin of the session on territorial resilience, 52nd ASRDLF Conference, Caen, 7 to 9 July
- 2017 Co-organiser with Marc Brunetto of the bi-language session (English French) on metropolises, 51st ASRDLF Colloquium, Athens, 6 and 7 July
- 2017 Session leader "Law and Finance and Entrepreneurship", 4th International Meeting in Law and Economics, ERUDITE - Paris Est-Creteil, 1st and 2nd June
- 2017 Co-organiser of the Workshop on Bankruptcy, institutions, corporate insolvency and entrepreneurship, University of Piemonte Oriental, December
- 2016 Co-organiser of the 2nd Interdisciplinary Conference on Business Failure, EconomiX - HumanOrg, University Paris Nanterre, 14 October
- 2014-2015 Co-organiser of the Workshop on Bankruptcy institutions, corporate insolvency and entrepreneurship, University of Torino, 19 and 20 November 2015
- 2014-2015 Member of the Scientific Committee of the 9th Congress of the Academy of Entrepreneurship and Innovation, Nantes, 20 to 22 May 2015
- 2013 - 2014 Chairman of the Organising Committee of the Innovation VI Forum - Crisis, Innovation and Transition, EconomiX - Innovation Research Network (RRI) - CEE, University Léonard de Vinci, Paris- La Défense, 1-3 October 2014
- 2011 - Member of the Scientific Committee for the various sessions of the International Francophone Congress on SMEs, AIREPME
- 2011 Member of the Scientific Committee of the Summer School, RRI-ULCO, Dunkerque, 31 August-2 September
- 2010 Member of the Organising Committee and Scientific Board of Forum IV on Innovation, Innovation Research Network (RRI) - Euromed Management, Marseille, 8-10 October
- 2009 - 2013 Co-organiser of the semi-monthly Lunch Seminar, EconomiX
- 2007 - Co-organiser with Laurence Scialom of the biannual seminar on Bankruptcy, EconomiX
- 2005 - Co-organiser of the seminar “Crossed analysis on the Firm”, Ministry of the Economy-Bpifrance, CGPME and EconomiX

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## Involvement in collective projects

### Partnered research

- 2023 - 2024 *Poids de la fiscalité locale dans le bilan des entreprises et impact des réformes envisagées sur les ressources des collectivités locales*, Research agreement with the Réseau Finances Locales, EconomiX
- 2023 - 2024 *La coopération territoriale à l'épreuve des transitions écologiques à Rennes et en Haute Bretagne*, Research agreement with SciencesPo Rennes as part of the POPSU Transitions programme, EconomiX
- 2023 - 2024 *Recherche et développement : le Crédit Impôt Recherche (CIR) en question*,

- 2023 Research agreement with IRES, EconomiX  
*Typologie des PEPITES à partir d'une analyse lexicale*, Research agreement with the Ministry of Higher Education, EconomiX. Work package manager
- 2022 *Cartographie des ETI dans les régions françaises*, Research agreement with Banque Palatine, EconomiX
- 2021 - 2022 *Analyse économique et spatiale des PEPITES*, Research agreement with MESRI, EconomiX
- 2020 - 2022 Small Business Assessment Tool (SBAT), Winning project of the CNRS prematurity programme, EconomiX
- 2019 - 2020 *Fiscalité locale et croissance des entreprises : Analyse sur données françaises*, Research agreement with the Réseau Finances Locales, EconomiX
- 2018 - 2020 *Analyse du dynamisme économique des métropoles et des villes moyennes françaises : interactions internes et interrelations externes* ; Research agreement with the Commissariat Général à l'Égalité des Territoires, EconomiX
- 2018 - 2020 *La question des interrelations spatiales : Analyse des trajectoires de développement des villes moyennes* ; Research agreement with the Institut pour la Recherche de la Caisse des Dépôts, EconomiX
- 2018 - 2020 *Les métropoles à la croisée des chemins : quelles adhésions aux coopérations à l'échelle de systèmes métropolitains ?* ; POPSU-PUCA Metropolis Programme of the French Ministry for Ecological Transition, Brest Platform
- 2015 - 2017 *Analyse du lien entre les métropoles et les territoires avoisinants dans le domaine productif* ; Research agreement with France Stratégie, the Commissariat Général à l'Égalité des Territoires and the Institut pour la Recherche de la Caisse des Dépôts, EconomiX
- 2015 - 2016 *Études sur le développement économique de la Région Ile-de-France. Quelle approche territoriale pour le développement économique ?* , Public Sector, EconomiX-Ile-de-France Region
- 2014 - 2016 *Analyse qualitative de l'effet local : étude de territoires particuliers* ; Research agreement with the Institut pour la Recherche de la Caisse des Dépôts and the Assemblée des Communautés de France, EconomiX
- 2012 - 2013 *Comparaisons des trajectoires de croissance des entreprises: Corse vs. Départements méditerranéens* ; Study agreement with GIP Corse Compétences, EconomiX
- 2011 - 2013 *Évaluation de l'impact des exonérations de cotisations sociales sur la création d'emploi dans les entreprises des départements d'outre-mer* ; Study agreement with DéGéOM and ACOSS, EconomiX
- 2011 - 2012 *Les déterminants locaux de la croissance des entreprises* ; Research agreement with the Institut pour la Recherche de la Caisse des Dépôts and the Assemblée des Communautés de France, EconomiX
- 2011 *Performance, risque et échec de l'entreprise : analyse comparative sur données individuelles françaises* ; Research agreement with Oséo, EconomiX
- 2009 - 2010 *Étude sur les trajectoires de croissance des PME françaises* , Study agreement with the DGCIS (Ministry of the Economy), EconomiX
- 2007 *Développement de filières de traitement et valorisation des déchets* ; Study agreement with DREAL Corse, IDHE-ENS de Cachan
- 2007 *Freins et leviers à la croissance externe des PME en France* ; Research agreement with the Ministry for SMEs, IDHE-ENS de Cachan
- 2006 - 2007 *Évaluation des surcoûts économiques dans les DOM* ; Study agreement with the Ministry for Overseas France, IDHE-ENS de Cachan

### Participation in international research projects

- 2021 - 2022 "Territorial impacts of Covid-19 and policy responses in European regions and cities" Project team partner, Leader: Sébastien Bourdin (EM Normandie),

- ESPO, (2020)
- 2020 "Geography of COVID-19 outbreak and first policy responses in European regions and cities" Project team partner, ESPON, (2020)
- 2017 - 2019 Member of the European project (DG NEAR) "The Next Society - Innovative entrepreneurial ecosystems in the Mediterranean countries", Co-piloting of Work Package 1 "Small firms assessment" with Maarouf Ramadan, Kedge Business School, Marseille

### Member of expert groups and steering committees

- 2024 - Appointed member of the IRES Scientific Committee
- 2024 - Member of the Schneider Electric Sustainable Development Goals External Expert Network
- 2024 - Member of the Scientific Committee of the Etilab Chair, Ecole des Mines ParisTech, Paris
- 2024 - Member of the Scientific Committee of the Cercle pour l'aménagement du territoire, Paris
- 2023 - 2024 Member of the OECD expert group "Incubation and acceleration policy for start-ups", Paris
- 2024 Member of the Committee of Experts for the Cour des Comptes evaluative survey on Industrial Territories, Paris
- 2022 - 2023 Member of the Scientific Committee of Territoires d'industrie, Paris
- 2021 - Member of the panel of experts associated with the Institut Veblen, Paris
- 2021 - Member of the Steering Committee of the Observatoire des Territoires d'industrie, run by La Fabrique de l'Industrie, Paris
- 2021 - 2022 External consultant to the International Labour Organisation, Geneva (Switzerland)
- 2017 - 2019 European Commission Expert, DG Research and Innovation, Research and Innovation Observatory Report (2017, 2018, 2019)
- 2015 - Member of the delegation of experts for the National Inclusive Entrepreneurship Programme, OECD-DG Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion, Country Note Leader for France
- 2015 - 2017 Member of the expert group in charge of Benchmarking policies for stronger SME performance, OECD Working Party on SMEs and Entrepreneurship
- 2014 - 2018 Member of the Steering Committee of the Think Tank Bpifrance Le Lab and leader of the working group on the internationalisation of SMEs and SMIs
- 2012 - 2015 Chairwoman of the Corsican Regional Committee for Economic and Social Information, Prefecture and Territorial Collectivity of Corsica
- 2011 - 2016 Member of the Commission des Comptes des Services, Ministry of the Economy
- 2010 - 2011 Chairwoman of the Scientific Committee of ECER (European Cities Entrepreneurship Ranking), Altidiem-DG Entreprises-Euronews
- 2007 - 2015 Co-organiser of the seminar *Regards Croisés sur l'Entreprise* ; IGPDE – Ministry of economy / Bpifrance / CGPME / EconomiX
- 2001 - 2010 Member of the French Delegation to the Working Party on SMEs and entrepreneurs, OECD